

EKONOMIA

1

- Aukera kostua: $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Abantaila elastikoa} \rightarrow \text{beste parametroen mespe dagokien} \\ \text{Abantaila absaturua} \rightarrow \text{balantza baliatzen 1 unitate egiteko} \end{array} \right.$

2

- Oreda $\rightarrow Q^d = Q^s$
- Errobleen SOBERAKINA \rightarrow orokor prezioak gora (Azalera)
- Errobleen SOBERAKINA \rightarrow orokor prezioak behera (Azalera)
- Gehiegizko eskaintza (X) $\rightarrow Q^d - Q^s = X$
- Kontsumitzaile kopurua (n) $\rightarrow Q^d = n \cdot \dots$
- Zuzenaren ekuazioa $\rightarrow X = a - yb \rightarrow 2$ ekuazio lotu a eta b lotutako

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ELASTIKOTASUNA

- Elastikotasun puntuale: $|\epsilon| = \left| \frac{\frac{\Delta q}{q_0}}{\frac{\Delta p}{p_0}} \right|$

- Arku elastikotasuna: $|\epsilon| = \left| \frac{\frac{\Delta q}{q}}{\frac{\Delta p}{p}} \right|$

- $|\epsilon| = \frac{\frac{dq}{q}}{\frac{dp}{p}} = \frac{dq \cdot p}{dp \cdot q}$ $\odot Q$ prektiko BETI

- Errenta elastikotasuna $\rightarrow \epsilon = \frac{dq}{dr} \cdot \frac{r}{q}$ $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} > 0 \text{ Ondasun normala} \\ < 0 \text{ Behe ondasuna} \end{array} \right.$

- Prezio gutxitzearen elastikotasuna $\epsilon = \frac{dq_A}{dq_B} \cdot \frac{p_B}{p_A}$ $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} > 0 \text{ Ondasun ordezkoak} \\ < 0 \text{ Ondasun osagarria} \end{array} \right.$

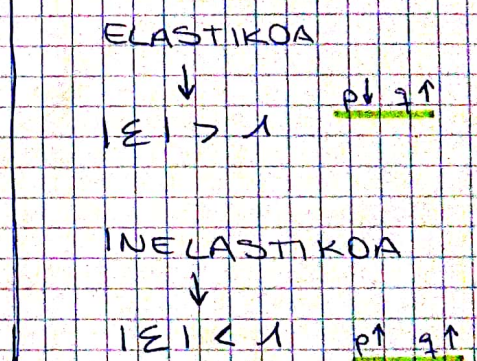
- Eskaintza elastikotasunak interpretatzen ez.

- $|\epsilon| = 1 \rightarrow$ espezialik orero (ordate baliatzen erdira)

- $|\epsilon| = \infty \rightarrow$ gutxi elastikoa (prezio gora kontsumitzaileak ez)

- $\epsilon = 0 \rightarrow$ gutxi inelastikoa (beharreko ondasunak)

- $SO = p \cdot q$



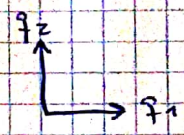
1 2 3

4

- Batas-batas diartikan $\rightarrow BE = \frac{\text{Produktu kop.}}{\text{Faktore kop.}}$
- $KO = KF + KA$ NON KA q -ren KA \uparrow q -ren KA \uparrow KF \downarrow
- EM \rightarrow EKOIZPEN KOSTURAK (ERRENDIMENDU BEREKORAREN LEGEA)
- $BKO = \frac{KO}{q}$ $BKF = \frac{KF}{q}$ $BKA = \frac{KA}{q}$
- EKOIZPEN KOSTURAK MINIMIZATU $\rightarrow BKO = KM$
- $KM = \frac{dKO}{dq}$ $SM = \frac{dSO}{dq}$
- Maksimal Maximatua ($M = SO - KO$ (fakt)) $\rightarrow SM = KM$
- Errentagintza $\rightarrow M = p \cdot q - KO = 0$
- Eskala ekonomia $\rightarrow q \uparrow BKO \downarrow$ Eskala deekonomia $\rightarrow q \uparrow BKO \uparrow$

5

- le prezioak altxatu elatzi $\rightarrow KM = BKA$
- $SM > KM$ elatzi $KM > SM$ ez elatzi (galestak)
- SO kalkulatu p q -ren KA BETI
- Erreakzio kurbak \rightarrow 2 espere plasteko 2 puntu hartuko
- $\hookrightarrow q_1(q_2) = a - b \cdot q_2$ ADIB. $q_2 = 10$ bada, q_1 -ren eskala -10 agin
- $\hookrightarrow KM = SM$



6

- $BPGd_{mp} = EBE + T_{G6}$ EKOIZPENA
- $BPGd_{mp} = K + I + G (X - M)$ GASTUA
- $BPGd_{mp} = E + M + D + T_{G6}$ ERRENTA
- $BPGd_{jk} = BPGd_{mp} - T_{zh} + S_b$
- $BPGb_{mp} = BPGd_{mp} - D$ ETA $BPGb_{jk} = BPGd_{jk} - D$
- $NPGd_{mp} = BPGd_{mp} + FNE - AFE$
- $Y_d = NE - T_{zh} + Tr = K + S$ NON $NE = NPGb_{jk}$
- $L = N + U$ NON U : langabezia, N : erplegua, L : bitarteko aldiak
- $U = \frac{U}{L} \cdot 100$ NON U : langabezia tasa
- $T_{G6} = T_{zh} - S_b$
- Inflazio tasa = $\frac{IPC_{2008} - IPC_{2007}}{IPC_{2007}}$ $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \oplus \text{ inflazio} \\ \ominus \text{ deflazio} \end{array} \right.$
- $BPGd$ -ren DEFLAKTOREA $\rightarrow P_t = \frac{BPGd_{nom}}{BPGd_{erre}} \cdot 100$
- $NE = NPGb_{(jk)}$

4 5 6

7.

- $Y = NE = BPGd_{mp} = BPGd_{gk} = \dots$
- Ekonomi tertutup $\rightarrow X = M = 0$
- $Y_d = Y - T + Tr$
- $K = K_0 + k_1 Y_d$
- $G = \bar{G}$ eto $I = \bar{I} \rightarrow$ KONSTANTEAK
- $Z = K + I + G = K_0 + k_1(Y - T + Tr) + \bar{I} + \bar{G}$
- Orto $\rightarrow Z = Y$
- Anggaran publikas = $T - G - Tr$ | Anggaran pribatis = $Y_d - K = S$
- Bidekatruko $\rightarrow \frac{1}{1 - k_1}$
- $\Delta Y = \frac{\Delta G}{1 - k_1}$

8.

- Korpo saldo $\rightarrow X - M$
- Zergak \rightarrow Finkoak : T | Emortekiko proportionalak : tY
- $G \uparrow \rightarrow$ Zerga finkoakun $\Delta Y = \frac{1}{1 - k_1} \Delta G$
 \hookrightarrow Zerga proportionalak $\Delta Y = \frac{1}{1 - k_1 + k_{1t}} \Delta G$
- $I \uparrow \rightarrow$ Zerga finkoakun $\Delta Y = \frac{1}{1 - k_1} \Delta I$
- $Tr \uparrow \rightarrow$ Zerga finkoakun $\Delta Y = \frac{k_1}{1 - k_1} \Delta Tr$
 \hookrightarrow Zerga proportionalak $\Delta Y = \frac{k_1}{1 - k_1 + k_{1t}} \Delta Tr$
- $T \uparrow \rightarrow$ Zerga finkoakun $\Delta Y = - \frac{k_1}{1 - k_1} \Delta T$
 \hookrightarrow Zerga proportionalak $\Delta Y = \frac{-k_1 \Delta T}{1 - k_1 + k_{1t}}$
- $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} G > Sareak \rightarrow \text{Aurrekontu defizita} \\ Sareak > G \rightarrow \text{Aurrekontu superabita} \end{array} \right.$

9.

- Diru eskaintza $\rightarrow M = E + G$
- Moneta oronua $\rightarrow MO = E + R_s$
- Koro lehenko koefizientea $\rightarrow \frac{\text{Emortekiko Gordinak}}{\text{Gordinak}} = \frac{E}{G}$ ADIB /10 Emortekiko $\rightarrow 0.1$
- Diru bidekatruko $\rightarrow \frac{\text{Eskaintza} + 1}{\text{Gordinak} + \text{Emortekiko Gordinak}}$

NON $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} E \rightarrow \text{Esku diru} \rightarrow \text{Harria} \\ G \rightarrow \text{Gordinak} \\ R_s \rightarrow \text{Emortekiko} \end{array} \right.$

7 8 9

10.

- $V = \frac{P \cdot Q}{M}$
 } $V \rightarrow$ dymaen zilyndria adwdu
 $P \cdot Q \rightarrow$ SO
 $M \rightarrow$ pabluwren esw dymu dymu

- $M^d = Y \cdot L(i) \rightarrow L(i)$ intresben fustua

- Butueradu kapitaba
 } Simplek $C_T = C_0 + I$ | $I = C_0 \cdot r \cdot t$
 } koposathu $C_T = C_0 (1+r)^T$ | $C_0 = \frac{C_T}{(1+r)^T}$
 kapitalizacia egwreathu

- Errentagantawu = $\frac{\text{Mtr. lth.} - \text{Dlw. intres}}{\text{Alkowan lth.}}$ \rightarrow $\frac{\text{intres kop.}}{\text{Merkawen koposathu}}$
 La Bonwen pretia

- $r = \frac{\text{Eshani} - P}{P}$

11.

- IS $\rightarrow Y = K + E + G \rightarrow$ hik hosi $\rightarrow Y$ i-ren menpe utai

- LM $\rightarrow M^d = M^s \rightarrow Y$ lantu i-ren menpe

- $\Delta G \rightarrow$ IS adatu

- $IS = LM \rightarrow$ adatu gero iada, Yanda, Konda eto Iwaha benz kalkulu

- $\Delta M^s \rightarrow$ LM adatu

- $Y_0 = Y - T + Tr$ ($Tr = 0$ batweten)

KONTABILITATEA

- Zama Kobratu \rightarrow Bankuna (Beteratik kendu)

- Zama ez kobratu \rightarrow Beterana

- Posibo galdugamia \rightarrow Mai lequak